The CWTS (Centre for Science and Technology Studies) Leiden Ranking is an online platform that offers important insights into the scientific performance of over 1300 major universities worldwide. Below are provided some general information about the Leiden Ranking. CWTS provides a service to the scientific community by making available high-quality information on the scientific performance of universities. The Leiden Ranking does not consider the performance of universities in terms of teaching. The Leiden Ranking is based on bibliographic data on scientific publications, in particular on articles published in scientific journals. CWTS currently uses Web of Science as primary data source. CWTS has a special Web of Science license that enables to use Web of Science data to produce the Leiden Ranking. (F: <u>CWTS Leiden Ranking - Ranking 2022</u>) Time period: 2017–2020. Field: All sciences. Min. publication output: 100 First 10 classified/1300:

- Harvard Univ United States
- Zhejiang Univ China
- Shanghai Jiao Tong Univ China
- Univ Toronto Canada
- Tsinghua Univ China
- Huazhong Univ Sci & Technol China
- Sichuan Univ China
- Peking Univ China
- Sun Yat-sen Univ China

Italian universities classified in top 200:

- Sapienza (86°)
- UniPd (114°)
- UniBo (124°)
- UniMi (129°)
- UniNa F II (141°)