

Summary of research footprint (see graphic below).

Citation impact is relatively good in all areas, but output is only just above G20 median, which is surprising for a G7 research economy. The Impact Profile shows that average performance is boosted by international collaboration, which accounts for 55% of total output. Productivity figures (per GERD and per researcher) are well above average, so output is not constrained by consistently low investment. (F: Understanding the G20 scorecards https://clarivate.com/webof-sciencegroup/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/dlm_uploads/2019/07/WS_G20-GRR_4.pdf)

Italy

Researchers
185,916

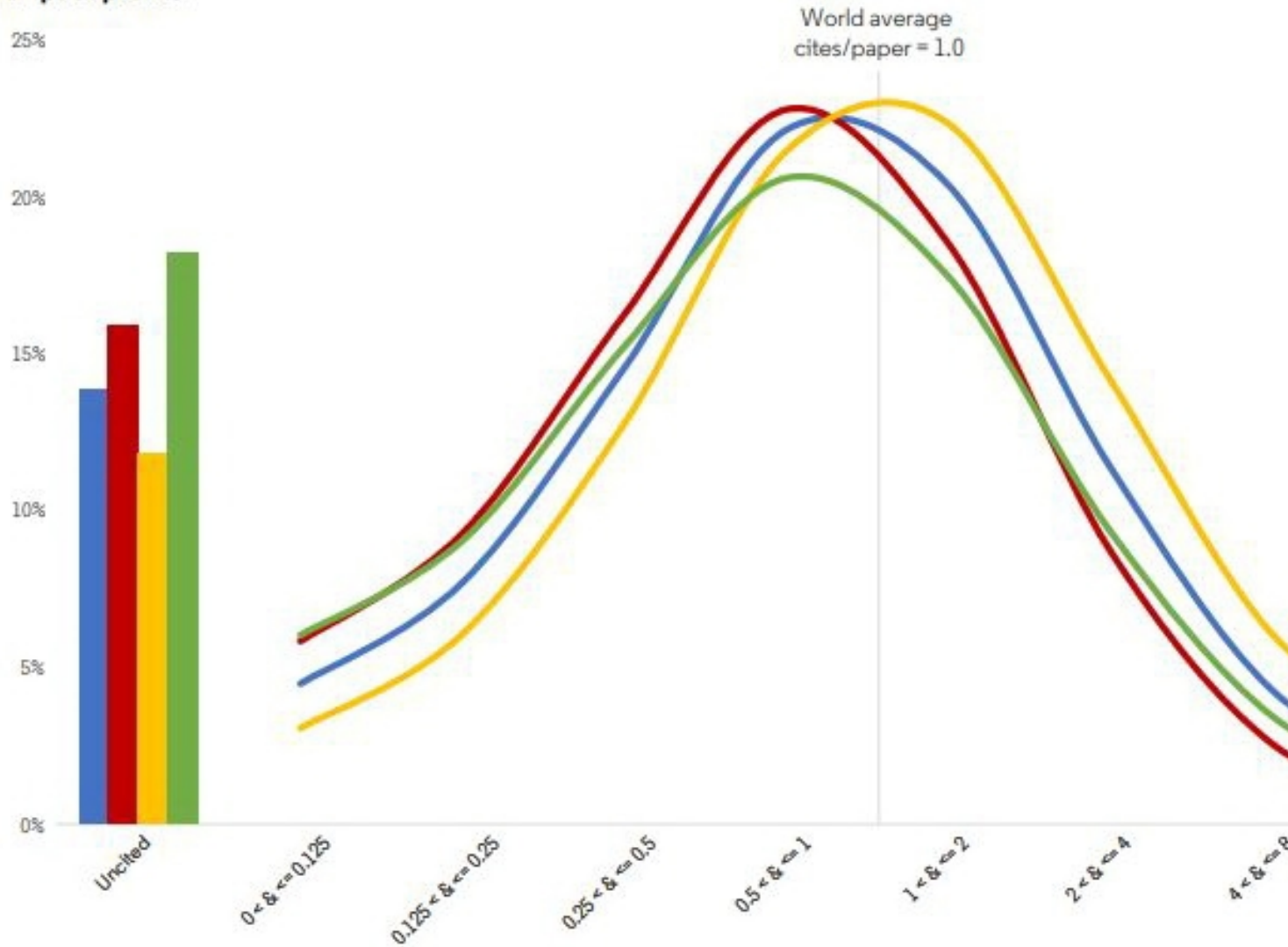
Female researchers
65,431

Population
60,627,498

Researchers / 1000 population
3.07

Women as % researchers
35.2

Impact profile



	Papers	CNCI	% > world average	%
■ Italy total	713,369	1.24	37.5%	
■ Italy domestic	364,725	0.88	30.3%	
■ Italy international	348,644	1.61	45.1%	
■ G20 total dataset	15,164,121	0.99	31.3%	

Output and collaboration

Impact and collaboration