

Over time, the concept of brain drain has shifted in meaning and complexity, and is now generally understood to describe the shift of researchers from any country (typically less scientifically developed) to any other (typically more scientifically developed). Brain drain, as fits the negative connotations of the term, was usually considered as a win-lose scenario.

(Fonte: A. Plume, researchtrends.com gennaio 2012; [articolo integrale](#) )